

# February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2015

I can describe the changes to the federal government made by President Jefferson

I can describe how the nation formed a system of national courts

I can describe the significance of the Supreme Court case Marbury v. Madison

# REVIEW QUESTIONS

- LIST THE FIRST FIVE PRESIDENTS OF THE United States:
  - 1.
  - 2.
  - 3.
  - 4.
  - 5.

What Famous Quote Did Jefferson Give  
During His Inaugural Address?

Name one MAJOR event that happened during Jefferson's Presidency

Why was the Embargo Act so controversial?

# REVIEW QUESTIONS

- LIST THE FIRST FIVE PRESIDENTS OF THE United States:
  - 1. George Washington
  - 2. John Adams
  - 3. Thomas Jefferson
  - 4. James Madison
  - 5. James Monroe



What Famous Quote Did Jefferson Give  
During His Inaugural Address?

- **“WE ARE ALL REPUBLICANS, WE ARE ALL  
FEDERALISTS.”**

Name one MAJOR event that happened during Jefferson's Presidency

- The LOUISIANA PURCHASE





# Democratic

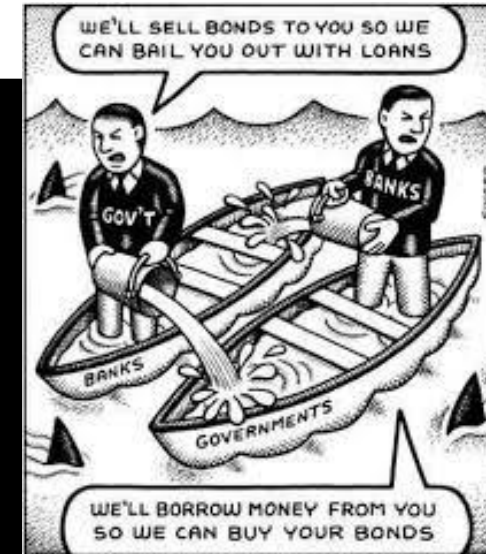
**“Ensuring that all people have the same rights.”**

**GREEK—Demokratikos**

**OPPOSITE—  
Totalitarian  
Authoritarian  
Despotic**

# LAISSEZ FAIRE

**FRENCH**  
“To Leave” or “To Let”



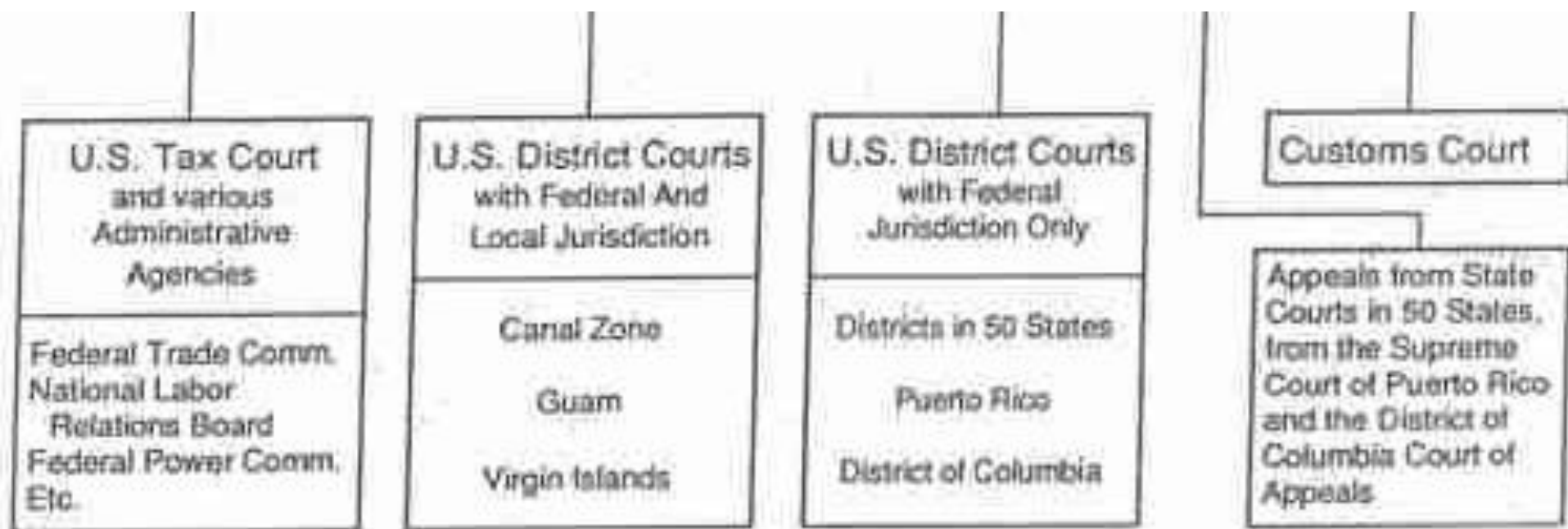
Synonyms:

Opposite—Mercantilism:  
where government acts to  
protect business

# Judicial Review

The power of the Supreme Court to reject laws that are considered to be Unconstitutional.





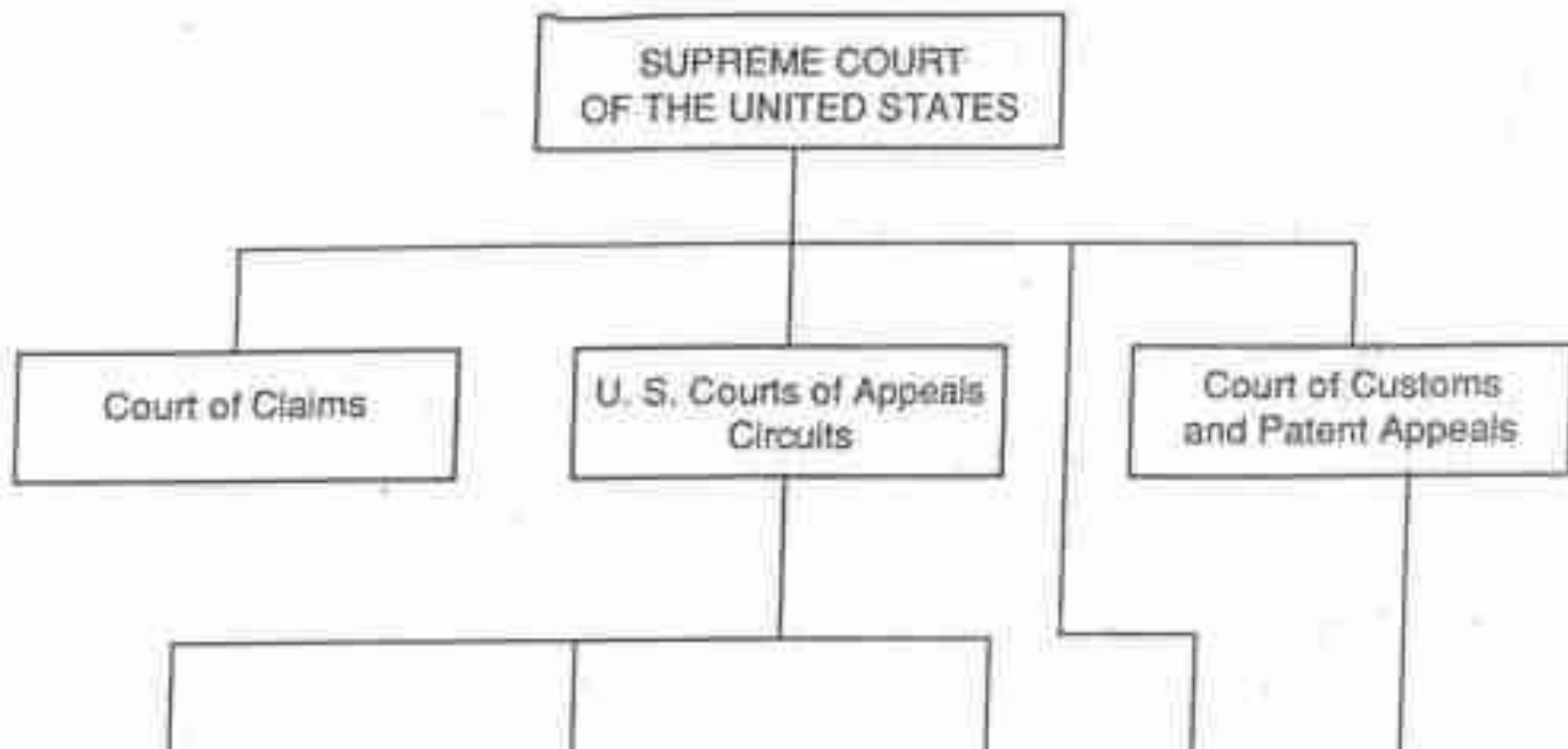
**Figure 1.1** The United States Court System.

SUPREME COURT  
OF THE UNITED STATES

Court of Claims

U. S. Courts of Appeals  
Circuits

Court of Customs  
and Patent Appeals



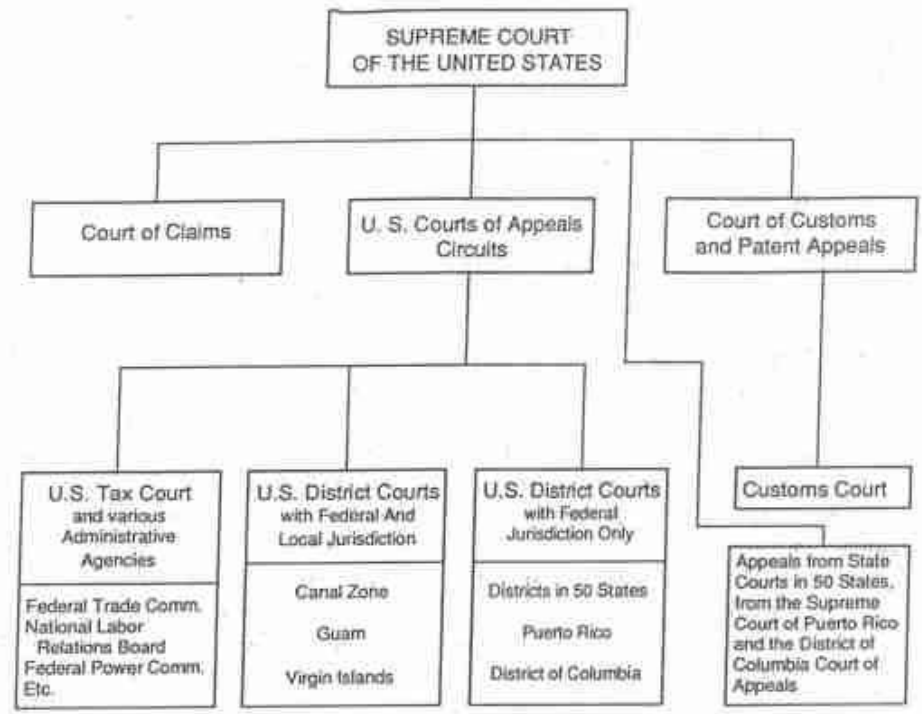


Figure 1.1 The United States Court System.



Figure 1.2 The Thirteen Federal Judicial Circuits.

What is a War Hawk?



# A War Hawk is:

- Generally from the West & South
- Wanted war with Great Britain
- Example: Henry Clay





# War of 1812

- List FIVE reasons why War Hawks wanted war with Britain:
  - 1.
  - 2.
  - 3.
  - 4.
  - 5.

## Why War Hawks Favored War

To seize Canada

To stop British seizure of American ships

To take Florida from Spain, Britain's ally

Why did War Hawks want war with Britain?

To demonstrate the strength of the United States

To end British aid to Native Americans in the West

Why would those in the Northeast oppose war?



# Reasons

- Cost of war!



- British naval attacks in the east



# Crash Course: War of 1812



# Monroe Doctrine

- Warned France, Russia, Prussia, and Austria not to interfere with new nations in South America.

