

Name: _____

Page 1	Delaware Penn	Massachusetts	Connecticut	Rhode Island	Virginia
Reasons for Being Founded	King gave to William Penn to pay a debt. Religious Freedom!	Pilgrims ↳ Bradford Puritans ↳ Winthrop Religious Freedom	Thomas Hooker - Puritan who wanted Democracy (MA = theocracy)	Roger Williams escaped Massachusetts and founded RI for religious freedom	Investment to make money for Queen Elizabeth I
People in the Colony	all religious groups welcome 20% of pop was slaves	Native Americans Puritans	Native Americans, English, Dutch, + Swedish	Many Native Americans Those escaping Massachusetts	English, Slaves, Native Americans
Climate and Geography	Rolling hills and fertile soil Hot summer Cold winter	Bitter winters Lumber + fertile land	Mild summers, Harsh winters small farms	red clay soil ideal shipping ports harsh winters	Mild winters Humid Summers large plantations
Economy	Farming & Dairy	Local economy Farming, fur, lumber	Farming - Corn, pumpkins, Squash Cattle Ship building	Cattle + dairy farms Ship building	Tobacco Plantations Slave Trade
Religion	Religious tolerance	Puritan very strict	Puritan	Religious Freedom Quakers, Baptists, Anglicans, Puritans	Church of England forced for all
Politics and Government	General Assembly Self-Government	Theocracy ruled by church leaders	First written Constitution Democracy!	Governor, Deputy Governor, and assistants	Governor + Governor's Council Mostly self control

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Maryland

Page 2	Georgia	Pennsylvania	New York	South Carolina
Reasons for Being Founded	King → to take before Spain • Place for debtors	Lord Calvert settled as a place for Catholics to escape persecution	Founded by Dutch, taken by English in 1664	Gift from King Charles II to eight Lord Proprietors
People in the Colony	Native Americans (enslaved) White Europeans	Most were Catholic • Native Americans	• Dutch Partisans • Indentured Servants	Native Americans (enslaved) Europeans fleeing religious persecution
Climate and Geography	Mild Winters Long hot Summers	Fertile land • Hot Summers	• Hot humid Summers • Mild winters	Mild Winters Long hot Summers
Economy	Farming Cotton, tobacco, indigo, rice	Farming • Flax, grain, • Lumber • Fishing	• Fur • Lumber • Shipping • Slave trade • Farming	Farming Cotton, tobacco, rice • Slave labor
Religion	Tradition of religious Freedom	Religious Freedom • Many were Catholic	Considerable Religious Freedom	Religious Tolerance • charter written by John Locke
Politics and Government	Governor appointed by King • House of Assembly	Free elected officials, Loyalty to Lord Calvert, not King	Governor Appointed by King of England	Governing Power in England (Province not a colony)